

ਬੋਹਿਮੀਨ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ ਮੁਦ੍ਰਾ ਅਤੇ ਵਿਕਾਸ।

## Bhoti Text Book

### Class X

ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ ਦੇਵ ਸਾਹਿਬ ਆਖਾਨੀ ਗੁਰੂ ਨਾਨਕ।

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ମୁଦ୍ରା'ଗ୍ରୀ ନେଟ୍‌ରେଟ୍‌ର୍‌ଆଧାର୍‌ନ୍ତି'ଗ୍ରୂପ୍‌ଜ୍ୟୋତି'ମ୍ବା

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ମୁଦ୍ରା'ଗ୍ରୀ ନେଟ୍‌ରେଟ୍‌ର୍‌ଆଧାର୍‌ନ୍ତି'ଗ୍ରୂପ୍‌ଜ୍ୟୋତି'ମ୍ବା

## ଉପିଦ୍ଧିଶବ୍ଦିକର୍ତ୍ତାଙ୍କୁଣ୍ଡା

ଅ ମୁଖ୍ୟମନ୍ତ୍ରିଷ୍ଠିରେଣ୍ଟର୍କର୍ତ୍ତାଙ୍କୁଣ୍ଡା ୮କ୍ଷେତ୍ରମାନେତ୍ରିକା ରେକ୍ସର୍ଵ୍ସର୍କର୍ମୀଙ୍କର୍ତ୍ତାଙ୍କୁଣ୍ଡା  
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## **Text book Committee**

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Rev. Shatdup Champa ( Bhoti Teacher, Govt Hr. Sec. School, Leh )

## **Forward**

As per the new education policy of the country, textbook revision are to take place so that children can also learn about the developments taking place in different spheres of learning. Similarly, Jammu and Kashmir State Board of School Education also has allowed the existing textbooks to be revised so that changing developments taking place in Ladakh. Jammu and Kashmir are incorporated. Accordingly the State Board of School Education constituted a committee of learned scholars of Ladakh for revising the textbook. I congratulate the Bhoti textbook committee, which was constituted to compile the class X text book who selected the lessons for the books. I am also pleased to learn that while compiling the book, the committee conducted workshop inorder to improve the quality of the book. I also congratulate the CDR for doing the same.

On July 1 to 5, 2009, a workshop was conducted in order to revise the Bhoti textbooks of classes IX and X for assisting the committee, Mr. Surender Singh Mahajan, Dr. Yasir Hamid Sarwal, Dr. Nawang Tsiring, Tsiring Morup, Dr. Lobsang Tsewang, Dr. Jamyang Gyaltsan, Chief Editor of Bhoti textbook committee, Ven. Thupstan Paldan, Geshe Konchok Wangdus Senior Lecturer IBD Dharamsala, Ven. Shatdup Champa, Sheikh Mohammad Jawad Zubdavi participated. I extend my heartfelt congratulation to them for bringing improvements to the text. I am certain will improve the text. I would also like to say thank you to Mr Jigmet Takpa for providing necessary wildlife pictures for elaboration of the book. Mr. Eshey Stanzin for typing out the texts of the book and Mr. Kalsang Wangchuk and Mr Wangdus Basgo Shali for designing and layout the book in computer. Finally, I hope the lesson that were incorporated in the revised book will enhance the knowledge of the students in regards to the geography and history of Ladakh.

Prof. Deshbhandhu Gupta.

Chairman

Jammu and Kashmir State Board of

School Education



ଶ୍ରୀକୃଷ୍ଣମହାପାତ୍ର

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ମୁଖ୍ୟା' ପାଇଁ ୧. ଶକ୍ତିରୁଦ୍ଧୀ' ଶିଖି' ହେତୁ ଏକ ଅଞ୍ଚଳ

ଶ୍ରୀ ପାତ୍ରାନୁଷ୍ଠାନିକ ମଧ୍ୟାମ୍ବଳେ

## Introduction

It gives us immense pleasure to compile the class X text book on behalf of Jammu and Kashmir Board of School Education. This book was made possible through the efforts of the authorities of Ladakh Autonomous Hill Development Council who are striving for the preservation of Ladakh's language and literature and who constituted a committee to undertake the job. While compiling the book, the committee has received input from learned scholars and teachers of the region and accordingly, the committee incorporated their suggestions. The committee has strived to make the book vibrant and easily understandable for the students. Incorporated in the book are writings of Ladakhi scholars as well as new lessons. In the book one finds two sections : One of prose and one of poetry. The explanation of difficult words are given according to modern scientific definitions and style so that unlike the previous textbook, which was published in 1984, the information is current.

In the present book we have included lessons on the formation of the land, mountains, animals, environment, the scholars and saints of Ladakh. Also, new terminology has been added, which helps students to expand their knowledge of Bhoti. The last edition was written in 1997, so the present book comes after a gap of more than 12 years.

In 2008, the committee also had the pleasure of revising the textbook for classes VI, VII and VIII.

Finally, we would like to thank the chairman of the State Board of School Education, Professor Deshbandhu Panday and the Secretary Sheikh Bhashir Ahmad and Asir Bhatt of the Board, without whom this book would not have been possible. We would like to say thank you to the reviewing committee of the book (CDR) whose support was also considerable.

Chairman

Dr. Jamyang Gyaltsan  
Bhoti Textbook Committee

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ଶ୍ରୀ ଶାକ୍ତ ଦେବ ନାନ୍ଦନ ଶ୍ରୀ ଶାକ୍ତ

ଶ୍ରୀ ପାତ୍ର କୁମାର ଶ୍ରୀ ପାତ୍ର

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